

# Quarantine Pest List of Nepal

## 1.1 Quarantine insect and mite pests of Apple in Nepal

| S.N. | Scientific Name of regulated insect             | Order: Family              | Prohibited plants/plant parts** | Additional declaration requirement                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1    | <i>Anarsia lineatella</i> (Peach Twig Borer)    | Lepidoptera: Gelechiidae   | Fruits, Saplings                | The Phytosanitary Certificate (PC) requires an additional declaration confirming the freedom from this pest, including for other associated hosts. This pest must adhere to the Entry Permit (EP) conditions issued by the National Plant Protection Organization of Nepal (NPPO-Nepal) |
| 2    | <i>Cenopalpus pulcher</i> (Scarlet, Mite, Flat) | Prostigmata: Tenuipalpidae | Fruits, Saplings                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

## 1.2 Quarantine diseases of Apple in Nepal

| S.N.      | Name of causal organism               | Name of diseases                | Prohibited plants/plant parts** | Additional declaration requirement                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|-----------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Fungus    |                                       |                                 |                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 1         | <i>Valsa ceratosperma</i>             | Dieback of apple                | Fruits, Saplings                | The Phytosanitary Certificate (PC) requires an additional declaration confirming the freedom from this pest, including for other associated hosts. This pest must adhere to the Entry Permit (EP) conditions issued by the National Plant Protection Organization of Nepal (NPPO-Nepal) |
| 2         | <i>Globisporangium irregulare</i>     | Dieback of carrot               | Fruits, Saplings                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 3         | <i>Monilinia fructicola</i>           | Brown rot                       | Fruits, Saplings                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 4         | <i>Candidatus Phytoplasma asteris</i> | Yellow disease phytoplasmas     | Fruits, Saplings                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Bacterium |                                       |                                 |                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 1         | <i>Candidatus Phytoplasma solani</i>  | Stolbur phytoplasma             | Saplings                        | The Phytosanitary Certificate (PC) requires an additional declaration confirming the freedom from this pest, including for other associated hosts. This pest must adhere to the Entry Permit (EP) conditions issued by the National Plant Protection                                    |
| 2         | <i>Phytoplasma aurantifolia</i>       | Lime witches' broom phytoplasma | Saplings                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 3         | <i>Rhizobium radiobacter</i>          | Crown gall                      | Saplings                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

|              |                            |                            |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|--------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|              |                            |                            |          | Organization of Nepal (NPPO-Nepal)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Virus</b> |                            |                            |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 1            | Apple dimple               | Apple dimple fruit viroid  | Saplings | The Phytosanitary Certificate (PC) requires an additional declaration confirming the freedom from this pest, including for other associated hosts. This pest must adhere to the Entry Permit (EP) conditions issued by the National Plant Protection Organization of Nepal (NPPO-Nepal) |
| 2            | Walnut ring spot           | Cherry leaf roll virus     | Saplings |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 3            | Hop stunt viroid           | Hop stunt viroid           | Saplings |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 4            | Pear blister canker viroid | Pear blister canker viroid | Saplings |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 5            | Augusta disease of tulip   | Tobacco necrosis virus     | Saplings |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

## 2.1 Quarantine insect and mite pests of Citrus in Nepal

| S.N. | Scientific name of regulated insect                       | Order: Family             | Prohibited plants/plant parts** | Additional declaration requirement                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|------|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1    | <i>Apomyelois ceratoniae</i> (Blunt-winged knot-horn)     | Lepidoptera: Pyralidae    | Fruits, Saplings                | The Phytosanitary Certificate (PC) requires an additional declaration confirming the freedom from this pest, including for other associated hosts. This pest must adhere to the Entry Permit (EP) conditions issued by the National Plant Protection Organization of Nepal (NPPO-Nepal) |
| 2    | <i>Chloropulvinaria polygonata</i> (Cottony citrus scale) | Hemiptera: Coccidae       | Fruits, Saplings                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 3    | <i>Circulifer tenellus</i> (Beet leafhopper)              | Hemiptera: Cicadellidae   | Fruits, Saplings                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 4    | <i>Dysmicoccus neobrevipes</i> (Grey pineapple mealybug)  | Hemiptera: Pseudococcidae | Fruits, Saplings                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 5    | <i>Hemiberlesia rapax</i> (Greedy scale) (USA)            | Hemiptera: Diaspididae    | Fruits, Saplings                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 6    | <i>Insignorthezia insignis</i> (Greenhouse orthezia)      | Hemiptera: Ortheziidae    | Fruits, Saplings                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 7    | <i>Phenacoccus solani</i> (The solanum mealybug)          | Hemiptera: Pseudococcidae | Fruits, Saplings                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 8    | <i>Pseudaonidia duplex</i> (Camphor, scale)               | Hemiptera: Diaspididae    | Fruits, Saplings                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 9    | <i>Singhiella citrifolii</i> (Cloudy winged whitefly)     | Hemiptera: Aleyrodidae.   | Fruits, Saplings                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

|    |                                                |                           |                  |  |
|----|------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|--|
| 10 | <i>Siphoninus phillyreae</i><br>(Ash whitefly) | Hemiptera:<br>Aleyrodidae | Fruits, Saplings |  |
|----|------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|--|

| 2.2 Quarantine diseases of Citrus in Nepal              |                                      |                           |                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|---------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| S.N.                                                    | Name of causal organisms             | Name of diseases          | Prohibited plants/plant parts** | Additional declaration                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Fungus                                                  |                                      |                           |                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 1                                                       | <i>Guignardia citricarpa</i>         | Citrus black spot         | Fruits, Saplings, & Seedlings   | The Phytosanitary Certificate (PC) requires an additional declaration confirming the freedom from this pest, including for other associated hosts. This pest must adhere to the Entry Permit (EP) conditions issued by the National Plant Protection Organization of Nepal (NPPO-Nepal) |
| 2                                                       | <i>Kretzschmaria deusta</i>          | Canker of beech           | Fruits, Saplings, & Seedlings   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 3                                                       | <i>Rosellinia bunodes</i>            | Black root rot            | Fruits, Saplings, & Seedlings   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 4                                                       | <i>Corticium koleroga</i>            | Thread blight             | Fruits, Saplings, & Seedlings   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 5                                                       | <i>Phytophthora cactorum</i>         | Apple collar rot          | Fruits, Saplings, & Seedlings   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Virus                                                   |                                      |                           |                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 1                                                       | Citrus cachexia viroid               | <i>Citrus xyloporosis</i> | Fruits, Saplings, & Seedlings   | The Phytosanitary Certificate (PC) requires an additional declaration confirming the freedom from this pest, including for other associated hosts. This pest must adhere to the Entry Permit (EP) conditions issued by the National Plant Protection Organization of Nepal (NPPO-Nepal) |
| 2                                                       | Citrus psorosis B                    | Citrus scaly bark         | Fruits, Saplings, & Seedlings   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 3                                                       | Citrus vein enation disease          | Citrus woody gall         | Fruits, Saplings, & Seedlings   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 4                                                       | Hop stunt viroid                     | Hop stunt viroid          | Fruits, Saplings, & Seedlings   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 3.1 Quarantine insect and mite pests of Banana in Nepal |                                      |                           |                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| S.N.                                                    | Scientific Name of regulated insects | Order: Family             | Prohibited plants/plant parts** | Additional declaration requirement                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |

|   |                                                        |                                  |                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|---|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | <i>Geococcus citrinus</i><br>(Root mealybug)           | Hemiptera:<br>Pseudococcidae     | Banana sucker                  | The Phytosanitary Certificate (PC) requires an additional declaration confirming the freedom from this pest, including for other associated hosts. This pest must adhere to the Entry Permit (EP) conditions issued by the National Plant Protection Organization of Nepal (NPPO-Nepal) |
| 2 | <i>Planococcus minor</i><br>(Passion vine mealybug)    | Hemiptera:<br>Pseudococcidae     | Fruits, Banana sucker          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 3 | <i>Raoiella indica</i><br>(Red palm mite)              | Trombidiformes:<br>Tenuipalpidae | Fruits, Banana sucker          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 4 | <i>Rastrococcus invadens</i> (Fruit tree mealybug)     | Hemiptera:<br>Pseudococcidae     | Fruits, Banana sucker          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 5 | <i>Retithrips syriacus</i><br>(Black vine thrips)      | Thysanoptera:<br>Thripidae       | Fruits, Banana sucker          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 6 | <i>Sophonia orientalis</i><br>(Two-spotted leafhopper) | Hemiptera:<br>Cicadellidae       | Fruits, Banana sucker, Foliage |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

### 3.2 Quarantine diseases of Banana in Nepal

| S.N.     | Name of causal organisms             | Name of diseases                                 | Prohibited plants/plant parts** | Additional declaration requirement                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|----------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Fungus   |                                      |                                                  |                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 1        | <i>Rosellinia bunodes</i>            | Black root rot                                   | Fruits, suckers, root           | The Phytosanitary Certificate (PC) requires an additional declaration confirming the freedom from this pest, including for other associated hosts. This pest must adhere to the Entry Permit (EP) conditions issued by the National Plant Protection Organization of Nepal (NPPO-Nepal |
| 2        | <i>Trichothecium roseum</i>          | Fruit rot of tomato                              | Fruits, Plant, suckers          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 3        | <i>Cladosporium tenuissimum</i>      | Leaf spot of Banana                              | Fruits, Plant, suckers          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Bacteria |                                      |                                                  |                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 1        | <i>Dickeya paradisiaca</i>           | Rhizome rot, "tipover", fruit soft rot of banana | Fruits, suckers, rhizome        | The Phytosanitary Certificate (PC) requires an additional declaration confirming the freedom from this pest, including for other associated hosts. This pest must adhere to the Entry Permit (EP) conditions issued by the National Plant Protection Organization of Nepal (NPPO-Nepal |
| 2        | <i>Dickeya zeae</i>                  | Bbacterial stalk rot of maize                    | Fruits, Plant, suckers          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 3        | <i>Ralstonia solanacearum</i> race 2 | Mmoko disease                                    | Fruits, Plant, suckers          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |

| 4.1 Quarantine insect and mite pests of Coffee in Nepal |                                                      |                                       |                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|---------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| S.N.                                                    | Scientific Name of regulated insects                 | Order: Family                         | Prohibited plants/plant parts** | Additional declaration requirement                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 1                                                       | <i>Insignorthezia insignis</i> (Greenhouse orthezia) | Hemiptera: Ortheziidae                | Planting Materials              | The Phytosanitary Certificate (PC) requires an additional declaration confirming the freedom from this pest, including for other associated hosts. This pest must adhere to the Entry Permit (EP) conditions issued by the National Plant Protection Organization of Nepal (NPPO-Nepal |
| 4.2 Quarantine diseases of Coffee in Nepal              |                                                      |                                       |                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| S.N.                                                    | Name of causal organisms                             | Name of diseases                      | Prohibited plants/plant parts** | Additional declaration requirement                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Fungus                                                  |                                                      |                                       |                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 1                                                       | <i>Corticium koleroga</i>                            | Thread blight                         | Whole plant                     | The Phytosanitary Certificate (PC) requires an additional declaration confirming the freedom from this pest, including for other associated hosts. This pest must adhere to the Entry Permit (EP) conditions issued by the National Plant Protection Organization of Nepal (NPPO-Nepal |
| 2                                                       | <i>Fusarium oxysporum</i> f.sp. <i>vasinfectum</i>   | Vascular cotton wilt                  | Whole plant                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 3                                                       | <i>Mycosphaerella tassiana</i>                       | Antagonist of <i>Botrytis cinerea</i> | Whole plant                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 4                                                       | <i>Rosellinia bunodes</i>                            | Black root rot                        | Whole plant                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 5.1 Quarantine diseases of Potato in Nepal              |                                                      |                                       |                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| S.N.                                                    | Name of causal organisms                             | Name of diseases                      | Prohibited plants/plant parts** | Additional declaration requirement                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Fungus                                                  |                                                      |                                       |                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 1                                                       | <i>Boeremia foveata</i>                              | Potato gangrene                       | Tuber                           | The Phytosanitary Certificate (PC) requires an additional declaration confirming the freedom from this pest, including for other associated hosts. This pest must adhere to the Entry Permit (EP) conditions issued by the National Plant Protection                                   |
| 2                                                       | <i>Cladosporium tenuissimum</i>                      | Leaf spot                             | Tuber                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 3                                                       | <i>Plectosphaerella cucumerina</i>                   | Potato Wilt                           | Tuber                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |

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|---------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                   |                                                     |                                                  |                                 | Organization of Nepal (NPPO-Nepal)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Bacteria and Phytoplasma</b>                   |                                                     |                                                  |                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 1                                                 | <i>Burkholderia cepacia</i>                         | Sour skin of onion                               | Tuber                           | The Phytosanitary Certificate (PC) requires an additional declaration confirming the freedom from this pest, including for other associated hosts. This pest must adhere to the Entry Permit (EP) conditions issued by the National Plant Protection Organization of Nepal (NPPO-Nepal) |
| 2                                                 | <i>Burkholderia gladioli</i> pv. <i>gladioli</i>    | Corm scab                                        | Tuber                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 3                                                 | <i>Dickeya paradisiaca</i>                          | Rhizome rot, "tipover", fruit soft rot of banana | Tuber                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 4                                                 | <i>Pseudomonas marginalis</i> pv. <i>marginalis</i> | Lettuce marginal leaf blight                     | Tuber                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Virus/Viroid</b>                               |                                                     |                                                  |                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 1                                                 | Tobacco necrosis virus                              | Augusta disease of tulip                         | Tuber                           | The Phytosanitary Certificate (PC) requires an additional declaration confirming the freedom from this pest, including for other associated hosts. This pest must adhere to the Entry Permit (EP) conditions issued by the National Plant Protection Organization of Nepal (NPPO-Nepal) |
| 2                                                 | Tomato black ring virus                             | Ring spot of beet                                | Tuber                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 3                                                 | Tomato leaf curl New Delhi virus                    | ToLCNDV                                          | Tuber                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 4                                                 | Groundnut bud necrosis virus                        | Potato stem necrosis disease                     | Tuber                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>6.1 Quarantine diseases of Ginger in Nepal</b> |                                                     |                                                  |                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| S.N.                                              | Name of causal organisms                            | Name of diseases                                 | Prohibited plants/plant parts** | Additional declaration requirement                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Fungus</b>                                     |                                                     |                                                  |                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 1                                                 | <i>Rosellinia bunodes</i>                           | Black root rot                                   | Rhizome                         | The Phytosanitary Certificate (PC) requires an additional declaration confirming the freedom from this pest, including for other associated hosts. This pest must adhere to the Entry Permit (EP) conditions issued by the National Plant Protection Organization of Nepal (NPPO-Nepal) |
| <b>Virus</b>                                      |                                                     |                                                  |                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

|   |                              |      |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|---|------------------------------|------|---------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Ginger chlorotic fleck virus | GCFV | Rhizome | The Phytosanitary Certificate (PC) requires an additional declaration confirming the freedom from this pest, including for other associated hosts. This pest must adhere to the Entry Permit (EP) conditions issued by the National Plant Protection Organization of Nepal (NPPO-Nepal) |
|---|------------------------------|------|---------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

## 7.1 Quarantine insect and mite pests of Garlic in Nepal

| S.N. | Scientific Name of regulated insects           | Order: Family               | Prohibited plants/plant parts** | Additional declaration requirement                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|------|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1    | <i>Aceria tulipae</i> (Dry bulb mite)          | Trombidiformes: Eriophyidae | Roots and Bulbs                 | The Phytosanitary Certificate (PC) requires an additional declaration confirming the freedom from this pest, including for other associated hosts. This pest must adhere to the Entry Permit (EP) conditions issued by the National Plant Protection Organization of Nepal (NPPO-Nepal) |
| 2    | <i>Cryptoblabes gnidiella</i> (Citrus pyralid) | Lepidoptera: Pyralidae      | Roots and Bulbs                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 3    | <i>Rhizoglyphus robini</i> (Bulb mites)        | Astigmata: Acaridae         | Roots and Bulbs                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

## 7.2 Quarantine diseases of Garlic in Nepal

| S.N.            | Name of causal organisms                            | Name of diseases                | Prohibited plants/plant parts** | Additional declaration requirement                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Fungus</b>   |                                                     |                                 |                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 1               | <i>Stromatinia cepivora</i>                         | (White rot of onion and garlic) | Bulb                            | The Phytosanitary Certificate (PC) requires an additional declaration confirming the freedom from this pest, including for other associated hosts. This pest must adhere to the Entry Permit (EP) conditions issued by the National Plant Protection Organization of Nepal (NPPO-Nepal) |
| <b>Bacteria</b> |                                                     |                                 |                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 1               | <i>Burkholderia cepacia</i>                         | Sour skin of onion              | Bulb                            | The Phytosanitary Certificate (PC) requires an additional declaration confirming the freedom from this pest, including for other associated hosts. This pest must adhere to the Entry Permit (EP) conditions issued by the National Plant Protection Organization of Nepal (NPPO-Nepal) |
| 2               | <i>Candidatus Phytoplasma asteris</i>               | Yellow disease phytoplasmas     | Bulb                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 3               | <i>Pseudomonas marginalis</i> pv. <i>marginalis</i> | Lettuce marginal leaf blight    | Bulb                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

| <b>8.1 Quarantine insect pest of Pumpkin in Nepal</b> |                                                     |                              |                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>S.N.</b>                                           | <b>Scientific Name of regulated insects</b>         | <b>Order: Family</b>         | <b>Prohibited plants/plant parts**</b> | <b>Additional declaration requirement</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 1                                                     | <i>Phenacoccus solenopsis</i> (cotton mealybug)     | Hemiptera: Pseudococcidae    | Fruit                                  | The Phytosanitary Certificate (PC) requires an additional declaration confirming the freedom from this pest, including for other associated hosts. This pest must adhere to the Entry Permit (EP) conditions issued by the National Plant Protection Organization of Nepal (NPPO-Nepal) |
| <b>8.2 Quarantine diseases of Pumpkin in Nepal</b>    |                                                     |                              |                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>S.N.</b>                                           | <b>Name of causal organisms</b>                     | <b>Name of diseases</b>      | <b>Prohibited plants/plant parts**</b> | <b>Additional declaration requirement</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Fungus</b>                                         |                                                     |                              |                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 1                                                     | <i>Trichothecium roseum</i>                         | Fruit rot of tomato          | Seedling, fruit, whole plant           | The Phytosanitary Certificate (PC) requires an additional declaration confirming the freedom from this pest, including for other associated hosts. This pest must adhere to the Entry Permit (EP) conditions issued by the National Plant Protection Organization of Nepal (NPPO-Nepal) |
| <b>Bacteria</b>                                       |                                                     |                              |                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 1                                                     | <i>Pseudomonas marginalis</i> pv. <i>marginalis</i> | Lettuce marginal leaf blight | Seedling, fruit, whole plant           | The Phytosanitary Certificate (PC) requires an additional declaration confirming the freedom from this pest, including for other associated hosts. This pest must adhere to the Entry Permit (EP) conditions issued by the National Plant Protection Organization of Nepal (NPPO-Nepal) |
| <b>9.1 Quarantine mite pests of Cucumber in Nepal</b> |                                                     |                              |                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>S.N.</b>                                           | <b>Scientific Name of regulated insects</b>         | <b>Order: Family</b>         | <b>Prohibited plants/plant parts**</b> | <b>Additional declaration requirement</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 1                                                     | <i>Polyphagotarsonemus latus</i> (Broad mite)       | Trombidiformes: Tarsonemidae | Seed, Seedlings, Fruit, Whole plant    | The Phytosanitary Certificate (PC) requires an additional declaration confirming the freedom from this pest, including for other associated                                                                                                                                             |

|  |  |  |  |                                                                                                                                             |
|--|--|--|--|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  |  |  |  | hosts. This pest must adhere to the Entry Permit (EP) conditions issued by the National Plant Protection Organization of Nepal (NPPO-Nepal) |
|--|--|--|--|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

## 9.2 Quarantine diseases of Cucumber in Nepal

| S.N.         | Name of causal organisms            | Name of diseases | Prohibited plants/plant parts** | Additional declaration requirement                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|--------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Virus</b> |                                     |                  |                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 1            | Chickpea chlorotic dwarf virus      | CCDV             | Seedlings, Fruit, Whole plant   | The Phytosanitary Certificate (PC) requires an additional declaration confirming the freedom from this pest, including for other associated hosts. This pest must adhere to the Entry Permit (EP) conditions issued by the National Plant Protection Organization of Nepal (NPPO-Nepal) |
| 2            | Hop stunt viroid (Hop stunt viroid) | Hop stunt viroid | Seedlings, Fruit, Whole plant   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 3            | Tomato leaf curl New Delhi virus    | TLCNV            | Seedlings, Fruit, Whole plant   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 4            | Tomato leaf curl Palampur virus     | TLCPV            | Seedlings, Fruit, Whole plant   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

## 10.1 Quarantine insect pest of Bitter gourd in Nepal

| S.N. | Scientific Name of regulated insects            | Order: Family             | Prohibited plants/plant parts** | Additional declaration requirement                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|------|-------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1    | <i>Phenacoccus solenopsis</i> (Cotton mealybug) | Hemiptera: Pseudococcidae | Fruit, Whole plant              | The Phytosanitary Certificate (PC) requires an additional declaration confirming the freedom from this pest, including for other associated hosts. This pest must adhere to the Entry Permit (EP) conditions issued by the National Plant Protection Organization of Nepal (NPPO-Nepal) |

## 10.2 Quarantine diseases of Bitter gourd in Nepal

| S.N.         | Name of causal organisms         | Name of diseases | Prohibited plants/plant parts** | Additional declaration requirement                                                           |
|--------------|----------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Virus</b> |                                  |                  |                                 |                                                                                              |
| 1            | Tomato leaf curl New Delhi virus | TLCNDV           | Seed, Fruit, Whole plant        | The Phytosanitary Certificate (PC) requires an additional declaration confirming the freedom |

|   |                                 |       |                    |                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|---|---------------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2 | Tomato leaf curl Palampur virus | TLCPV | Fruit, Whole plant | from this pest, including for other associated hosts. This pest must adhere to the Entry Permit (EP) conditions issued by the National Plant Protection Organization of Nepal (NPPO-Nepal |
|---|---------------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

### 11.1 Quarantine insect pest of Radish in Nepal

| S.N . | Scientific Name of regulated insects           | Order: Family                | Prohibited plants/plant parts** | Additional declaration requirement                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|-------|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1     | <i>Phenacoccus solani</i><br>(Cotton mealybug) | Hemiptera:<br>Pseudococcidae | Fruit, Whole plant              | The Phytosanitary Certificate (PC) requires an additional declaration confirming the freedom from this pest, including for other associated hosts. This pest must adhere to the Entry Permit (EP) conditions issued by the National Plant Protection Organization of Nepal (NPPO-Nepal |

### 11.2 Quarantine disease of Radish in Nepal

| S.N .           | Name of causal organisms              | Name of diseases   | Prohibited plants/plant parts** | Additional declaration requirement                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Bacteria</b> |                                       |                    |                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 1               | <i>Candidatus Phytoplasma asteris</i> | Yellow phytoplasma | Seed, Siliqua, whole plant      | The Phytosanitary Certificate (PC) requires an additional declaration confirming the freedom from this pest, including for other associated hosts. This pest must adhere to the Entry Permit (EP) conditions issued by the National Plant Protection Organization of Nepal (NPPO-Nepal |
|                 |                                       |                    |                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |

### 12.1 Quarantine mite pest of Carnation in Nepal

| S.N. | Scientific Name of regulated insects | Order: Family | Prohibited plants/plant parts** | Additional declaration requirement |
|------|--------------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|
|------|--------------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|

|   |                                                 |                               |             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|---|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | <i>Tetranychus neocaledonicus</i> (spider mite) | Trombidiformes :Tetranychidae | Cut flowers | The Phytosanitary Certificate (PC) requires an additional declaration confirming the freedom from this pest, including for other associated hosts. This pest must adhere to the Entry Permit (EP) conditions issued by the National Plant Protection Organization of Nepal (NPPO-Nepal |
|---|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

### 13.1 Quarantine diseases of Cabbage in Nepal

| S.N. | Name of causal organisms | Name of diseases | Prohibited plants/plant parts** | Additional declaration requirement |
|------|--------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|
|------|--------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|

#### Fungus

|   |                                    |                                  |                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|---|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | <i>Mycosphaerella tassiana</i>     | (Antagonist of Botrytis cinerea) | Root, Stem, Seeds, Head | The Phytosanitary Certificate (PC) requires an additional declaration confirming the freedom from this pest, including for other associated hosts. This pest must adhere to the Entry Permit (EP) conditions issued by the National Plant Protection Organization of Nepal (NPPO-Nepal |
| 2 | <i>Plectosphaerella cucumerina</i> | Root rot/collar rot              | Root, Stem, Seeds, Head |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |

#### Bacteria

|   |                                |                               |                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|---|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Candidatus Phytoplasma asteris | (Yellow disease phytoplasmas) | Root, Stem, Leaf, Seed, Siliqua, Head | The Phytosanitary Certificate (PC) requires an additional declaration confirming the freedom from this pest, including for other associated hosts. This pest must adhere to the Entry Permit (EP) conditions issued by the National Plant Protection Organization of Nepal (NPPO-Nepal |
|---|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

#### Virus

|   |                                    |                                         |                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Sweet potato feathery mottle virus | (Internal cork disease of sweet potato) | Root, Stem, Leaf, Seed, Siliqua, Head | The Phytosanitary Certificate (PC) requires an additional declaration confirming the freedom from this pest, including for other associated hosts. This pest must adhere to the Entry Permit (EP) conditions issued by the National Plant Protection Organization of Nepal (NPPO-Nepal |
|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

### 14.1 Quarantine insect pests of Chilli in Nepal

| S.N. | Scientific Name of regulated insects            | Order: Family             | Prohibited plants/plant parts** | Additional declaration requirement                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|------|-------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1    | <i>Phenacoccus parvus</i> (Lantana mealybug)    | Hemiptera:Pseudococcidae  | Fruits, Whole plants            | The Phytosanitary Certificate (PC) requires an additional declaration confirming the freedom from this pest, including for other associated hosts. This pest must adhere to the Entry Permit (EP) conditions issued by the National Plant Protection Organization of Nepal (NPPO-Nepal) |
| 2    | <i>Phenacoccus solenopsis</i> (Cotton mealybug) | Hemiptera: Pseudococcidae | Fruits, Whole plants            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

### 15.1 Quarantine insect pest of Cauliflower in Nepal

| S.N. | Scientific Name of regulated insects          | Order: Family             | Prohibited plants/plant parts** | Additional declaration requirement                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|------|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1    | <i>Planococcus lilacinus</i> (cacao mealybug) | Hemiptera: Pseudococcidae | Infested Curds                  | The Phytosanitary Certificate (PC) requires an additional declaration confirming the freedom from this pest, including for other associated hosts. This pest must adhere to the Entry Permit (EP) conditions issued by the National Plant Protection Organization of Nepal (NPPO-Nepal) |

### 16.1 Quarantine insect and mite pests of Tea in Nepal

| S.N. | Scientific Name of regulated insects                    | Order: Family          | Prohibited plants/plant parts**                    | Additional declaration requirement                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|------|---------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1    | <i>Acaephylla theae</i> (Pink tea rust mite)            | Acarina: Eriophoridae  | Vegetative propagules and other Planting Materials | The Phytosanitary Certificate (PC) requires an additional declaration confirming the freedom from this pest, including for other associated hosts. This pest must adhere to the Entry Permit (EP) conditions issued by the National Plant Protection Organization |
| 2    | <i>Aleurocanthus spiniferus</i> (Orange spiny whitefly) | Hemiptera: Aleyrodidae | Vegetative propagules and other Planting Materials |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 3    | <i>Calacarus carinatus</i> (Purple tea mite)            | Acarina: Eriophoridae  | Vegetative propagules and                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |

|                                                 |                             |                  | other Planting Materials        | Organization of Nepal (NPPO-Nepal)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>16.2 Quarantine diseases of Tea in Nepal</b> |                             |                  |                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| S.N.                                            | Name of causal organisms    | Name of diseases | Prohibited plants/plant parts** | Additional declaration requirement                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Fungus</b>                                   |                             |                  |                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 1                                               | <i>Kretzschmaria deusta</i> | Canker of beech  | Fruits, Root, Stem, Whole plant | The Phytosanitary Certificate (PC) requires an additional declaration confirming the freedom from this pest, including for other associated hosts. This pest must adhere to the Entry Permit (EP) conditions issued by the National Plant Protection Organization of Nepal (NPPO-Nepal) |
| 2                                               | <i>Rosellinia bunodes</i>   | Black root rot   | Fruits, Root, Stem, Whole plant |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

**Note: Bold font pest is mite**

\*\* All plants/plant parts must be free from soil particles

### 17. MAIZE(*Zea mays*)

Entry Permit of maize (*Zea mays*) grain/s or seeds or any non-devitalized parts issued from NPPO-Nepal kindly invites the additional declaration of the freedom of following pests via the PC issued by the NPPO of the contracting parties from around the globe. These pests are not currently present in Nepal and are restricted to enter into the Nepalese territory.

| S.N. | Category | Name of the prohibited pathogens                                                | Prohibition                        | Additional declaration requirement                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|------|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1    | Bacteria | Aster yellows phytoplasma group (yellow disease phytoplasmas)                   | Prohibition of (parts of) the host | The Phytosanitary Certificate (PC) requires an additional declaration confirming the freedom from this pest, including for other associated hosts. This pest must adhere to the Entry Permit (EP) conditions issued by the National Plant Protection Organization of Nepal (NPPO-Nepal) |
| 2    | Bacteria | Maize bushy stunt phytoplasma (maize bushy stunt)                               | Prohibition of (parts of) the host |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 3    | Bacteria | <i>Pantoea ananatis</i> (fruitlet rot of pineapple)                             | Prohibition of (parts of) the host |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 4    | Bacteria | <i>Xanthomonas albilineans</i> (leaf scald of sugarcane)                        | Prohibition of (parts of) the host |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 5    | Bacteria | <i>Xanthomonas axonopodis</i> pv. <i>vasculorum</i> (sugarcane gumming disease) | Prohibition of (parts of) the host |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 6    | Fungi    | <i>Acremonium maydis</i> (black bundle disease: maize)                          | Prohibition of (parts of) the host |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 7    | Fungi    | <i>Puccinia polysora</i> (American corn rust)                                   | Prohibition of (parts of) the host |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 8    | Virus    | Maize chlorotic dwarf virus                                                     | Prohibition of (parts of) the host |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 9    | Virus    | Maize chlorotic mottle virus                                                    | Prohibition of (parts of) the host |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 10   | Virus    | Maize dwarf mosaic virus (dwarf mosaic of maize)                                | Prohibition of (parts of) the host |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 11   | Virus    | Maize mosaic virus (corn mosaic virus)                                          | Prohibition of (parts of) the host |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 12   | Virus    | Maize rayado fino virus (maize rayado fino)                                     | Prohibition of (parts of) the host |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

|    |             |                                                                  |                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|----|-------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 13 | Virus       | Maize rough dwarf virus                                          | Prohibition of (parts of) the host |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 14 | Virus       | Maize streak virus (streak disease of maize)                     | Prohibition of (parts of) the host |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 15 | Virus       | Maize stripe virus (stripe disease of maize)                     | Prohibition of (parts of) the host |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 16 | Virus       | Rice black streaked dwarf virus                                  | Prohibition of (parts of) the host |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 17 | Virus       | Rice stripe virus (rice stripe tenui virus)                      | Prohibition of (parts of) the host |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|    |             | <b>Prohibited insects</b>                                        |                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 1  | Insect/mite | <i>Araecerus fasciculatus</i> (De Geer) (Areca nut weevil)       | Maize grains                       | The Phytosanitary Certificate (PC) requires an additional declaration confirming the freedom from this pest, including for other associated hosts. This pest must adhere to the Entry Permit (EP) conditions issued by the National Plant Protection Organization of Nepal (NPPO-Nepal) |
| 2  | Insect/mite | <i>Carpophilus dimidiatus</i> F. (corn-sap beetle)               | Maize grains                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 3  | Insect/mite | <i>Carpophilus hemipterus</i> (L.) (dried fruit beetle)          | Maize grains                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 4  | Insect/mite | <i>Caulophilus oryzae</i> (Gyllenhal) (broad nosed grain weevil) | Maize grains                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 5  | Insect/mite | <i>Cryptolestes pusillus</i> Schonherr (flat grain beetle)       | Maize grains                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 6  | Insect/mite | <i>Ephestia kuehniella</i> Zeller (Mediterranean flour moth)     | Maize grains                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 7  | Insect/mite | <i>Latheticus oryzae</i> Waterhouse (longheaded flour beetle)    | Maize grains                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 8  | Insect/mite | <i>Liposcelis bostrychophila</i> (Badonnel) (book louse)         | Maize grains                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 9  | Insect/mite | <i>Prostephanus truncatus</i> (Horn) (larger grain borer)        | Maize grains                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 10 | Insect/mite | <i>Tenebrio molitor</i> L. (European meal worm)                  | Maize grains                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

|    |             |                                                                          |              |  |
|----|-------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--|
| 11 | Insect/mite | <i>Tribolium confusum</i><br>Jacquelin du Val<br>(confused flour beetle) | Maize grains |  |
| 12 | Insect/mite | <i>Trogoderma granarium</i><br>Everts (knapra beetle)                    | Maize grains |  |
| 13 | Insect/mite | <i>Trogoderma variabile</i><br>Ballion<br>(grain dermestid)              | Maize grains |  |
| 14 | Insect/mite | <i>Uromoides dermestoides</i><br>(Fairmaire) (Oriental<br>tenebrionid)   | Maize grains |  |
| 15 | Insect/mite | <i>Aleuroglyphus ovatus</i><br>(Troupeau) (brownlegged<br>grain mite)    | Maize grains |  |
| 16 | Insect/mite | <i>Lepidoglyphus destructor</i><br>Schrank (groceries, mite)             | Maize grains |  |
| 17 | Insect/mite | <i>Tarsonemus granarius</i><br>Lindquist (glossy grain<br>mite)          | Maize grains |  |

### 18. FINGER MILLET (*Eleusine coracana*)

Entry Permit of Kodo (*Eleusine coracana*) grain/s, seeds or any non-devitalized parts issued from NPPO-Nepal kindly invites the additional declaration of the freedom of following pests via the PC issued by the NPPO of the contracting parties from around the globe. These pests are not currently present in Nepal and are restricted to enter into the Nepalese territory.

| S.N. | Category | Name of the prohibited pathogens | Prohibition                                     | Additional declaration requirement                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|------|----------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1    | Virus    | Rice black streaked dwarf virus  | Seed, Seedling, and other non-devitalized parts | The Phytosanitary Certificate (PC) requires an additional declaration confirming the freedom from this pest, including for other associated hosts. This pest must adhere to the Entry Permit (EP) conditions issued by the National Plant Protection Organization of Nepal (NPPO-Nepal) |

### 19. LENTIL (*Lens culinaris culinaris*)

Entry Permit of LENTIL (*Lens culinaris culinaris*) grain/s, seeds or any non-devitalized parts issued from NPPO-Nepal kindly invites the additional declaration of the freedom of following pests via the PC issued by the NPPO of the contracting parties from around the globe. These pests are not currently present in Nepal and are restricted to enter into the Nepalese territory.

| S.N. | Category | Name of the prohibited pathogens                       | Prohibition              | Additional declaration requirement                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|------|----------|--------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1    | Fungi    | Beet western yellows virus (turnip (mild) yellows)     | Any non-devitalized part | The Phytosanitary Certificate (PC) requires an additional declaration confirming the freedom from this pest, including for other associated hosts. This pest must adhere to the Entry Permit (EP) conditions issued by the National Plant Protection Organization of Nepal (NPPO-Nepal |
| 2    | Fungi    | Didymella lentis (Ascochyta blight)                    | Any non-devitalized part |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 3    | Virus    | Faba bean necrotic yellows virus                       | Any non-devitalized part |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 4    | Bacteria | Rhizobium rhizogenes (gall)                            | Any non-devitalized part |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 5    | Virus    | Soybean dwarf virus                                    | Any non-devitalized part |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|      |          | <b>Prohibited insects</b>                              |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 1    | Insect   | <i>Bruchus ervi</i> Froelich (lentil seed beetle)      | Seeds and grains         | The Phytosanitary Certificate (PC) requires an additional declaration confirming the freedom from this pest, including for other associated hosts. This pest must adhere to the Entry Permit (EP) conditions issued by the National Plant Protection Organization of Nepal (NPPO-Nepal |
| 2    | Insect   | <i>Bruchus lentis</i> Froelich (lentil weevil)         | Seeds and grains         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 3    | Insect   | <i>Sitophilus oryzae</i> (Linn.) (Lesser grain weevil) | Seeds and grains         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 4    | Insect   | <i>Tenebrio molitor</i> Linn. (European meal worm)     | Seeds and grains         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |

## 20. RICE (*Oryza sativa/indica/japonica*)

Entry Permit of rice (*Oryza sativa/indica/japonica*) grain/s or seeds or any non-devitalized parts issued from NPPO-Nepal kindly invites the additional declaration of the freedom of following pests via the PC issued by the NPPO of the contracting parties from around the globe. These pests are not currently present in Nepal and are restricted to enter into the Nepalese territory.

| S.N. | Category    | Name of the prohibited pathogens                                                            | Prohibition                        | Additional declaration requirement                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1    | Virus       | Rice black streaked dwarf virus                                                             | Prohibition of (parts of) the host | The Phytosanitary Certificate (PC) requires an additional declaration confirming the freedom from this pest, including for other associated hosts. This pest must adhere to the Entry Permit (EP) conditions issued by the National Plant Protection Organization of Nepal (NPPO-Nepal) |
| 2    | Virus       | Rice gall dwarf virus (rice gall dwarf)                                                     | Prohibition of (parts of) the host |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 3    | Virus       | Rice grassy stunt virus                                                                     | Prohibition of (parts of) the host |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 4    | Virus       | Rice hoja blanca virus (white leaf disease of rice)                                         | Prohibition of (parts of) the host |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 5    | Virus       | Rice ragged stunt virus (rice ragged stunt)                                                 | Prohibition of (parts of) the host |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 6    | Virus       | Rice stripe necrosis virus                                                                  | Prohibition of (parts of) the host |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 7    | Virus       | Rice stripe virus (rice stripe tenuivirus)                                                  | Prohibition of (parts of) the host |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 8    | Virus       | Rice transitory yellowing virus (rice yellow stunt virus)                                   | Prohibition of (parts of) the host |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 9    | Virus       | Rice yellow mottle virus                                                                    | Prohibition of (parts of) the host |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 10   | Virus       | Maize stripe virus (stripe disease of maize)                                                | Prohibition of (parts of) the host |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 11   | Bacteria    | <i>Burkholderia glumae</i> (bacterial grain rot)                                            | Prohibition of (parts of) the host |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 12   | Bacteria    | <i>Pseudomonas syringae</i> pv. <i>syringae</i> (bacterial canker or blast (stone and pom)) | Prohibition of (parts of) the host |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 13   | Bacteria    | Rice yellow dwarf phytoplasma                                                               | Prohibition of (parts of) the host |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|      |             | <b>Prohibited insects</b>                                                                   |                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 1    | Insect/mite | <i>Alphitobius diaperinus</i> (Panzer) (lesser mealworm)                                    | Rice grains                        | The Phytosanitary Certificate (PC) requires an additional                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |

|    |             |                                                                          |             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|----|-------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2  | Insect/mite | <i>Carpophilus dimidiatus</i> F.<br>(corn-sap beetle)                    | Rice grains | declaration<br>confirming the<br>freedom from this<br>pest, including for<br>other associated hosts.<br>This pest must adhere<br>to the Entry Permit<br>(EP) conditions issued<br>by the National Plant<br>Protection<br>Organization of<br>Nepal (NPPO-Nepal) |
| 3  | Insect/mite | <i>Cryptolestes pusillus</i><br>Schonherr (flat grain<br>beetle)         | Rice grains |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 4  | Insect/mite | <i>Ephestia kuehniella</i> Zeller<br>(Mediterranean flour moth)          | Rice grains |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 5  | Insect/mite | <i>Latheticus oryzae</i><br>Waterhouse (longheaded<br>flour beetle)      | Rice grains |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 6  | Insect/mite | <i>Liposcelis bostrychophila</i><br>(Badonnel) (book louse)              | Rice grains |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 7  | Insect/mite | <i>Oryzaephilus mercator</i><br>(Fauvel) (merchant grain<br>beetle)      | Rice grains |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 8  | Insect/mite | <i>Tribolium confusum</i><br>Jacquelin du Val (confused<br>flour beetle) | Rice grains |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 9  | Insect/mite | <i>Trogoderma granarium</i><br>Everts (khapra beetle)                    | Rice grains |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 10 | Insect/mite | <i>Trogoderma variabile</i><br>Ballion (grain<br>dermestid)              | Rice grains |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 11 | Insect/mite | <i>Ulomoides dermestoides</i><br>(Fairmaire) Oriental<br>tenebrionid     | Rice grains |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |

## 21. MARIGOLD (*Tagetes sps*) import from India

Entry Permit of marigold (*Tagetes sps*) flowers or seeds issued from NPPO-Nepal kindly invites the additional declaration of the freedom of following pests via the PC issued by the NPPO-India. These pests are not currently present in Nepal and are restricted to enter into the Nepalese territory.

| S.N. | Category    | Name of the prohibited pest (PQP)                          | Prohibition  | Additional declaration requirement                        |
|------|-------------|------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| 1    | Insect/mite | <i>Aulacorthum circumflexum</i> Crescent-marked lily aphid | Loose flower | The Phytosanitary Certificate (PC) requires an additional |

|    |             |                                                                   |                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|----|-------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2  | Insect/mite | <i>Ceroplastes rubens</i> Red Wax scale                           | Loose flower       | declaration confirming the freedom from this pest, including for other associated hosts. This pest must adhere to the Entry Permit (EP) conditions issued by the National Plant Protection Organization of Nepal (NPPO-Nepal) |
| 3  | Insect/mite | <i>Cynthia cardui</i> Painted Lady Butterfly                      | Loose flower       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 4  | Insect/mite | <i>Frankliniella schultzei</i> Cotton Thrips                      | Loose flower       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 5  | Insect/mite | <i>Haplothrips gowdeyi</i> Gold-Tipped Tublar Thrips              | Loose flower       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 6  | Insect/mite | <i>Microcephalothrips abdominalis</i> Composite Thrips            | Loose flower       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 7  | Insect/mite | <i>Neohydatothrips samayunkur</i> Marigold Thrips                 | Loose flower       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 8  | Insect/mite | <i>Tetranychus truncates</i> Tetranychus thruncates               | Loose flower       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 9  | Insect/mite | <i>Thrips coloratus</i> Loquat Thrips                             | Loose flower       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 10 | Insect/mite | <i>Thrips hawaiiensis</i> Hawaiian Flower Thrips                  | Loose flower       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 11 | Insect/mite | <i>Trialeurodes vaporariorum</i> Greenhouse Whitefly              | Loose flower       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 12 | Fungus      | <i>Alternaria nobilis</i> carnation blight                        | Loose flower       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 13 | Fungus      | <i>Alternaria tagetica</i> Tagetes blight                         | Seed               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 14 | Bacteria    | <i>Xanthomonas campestris</i> pv. <i>zinniae</i> Zinnia leaf spot | Seed               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 15 | Virus       | Ageratum enation virus                                            | Seed, loose flower |                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |

## 22. MARIGOLD (*Tagetes* spp) import from Thailand

Entry Permit of marigold (*Tagetes* spp) flowers or seeds issued from NPPO-Nepal kindly invites the additional declaration of the freedom of following pests via the PC issued by the NPPO-Thailand. These pests are not currently present in Nepal and are restricted to enter into the Nepalese territory.

| S.N. | Category    | Name of the prohibited pest (PQP)                                 | Prohibition        | Additional declaration requirement                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|------|-------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1    | Insect/mite | <i>Aulacorthum circumflexum</i> Crescent-marked lily aphid        | Loose flower       | The Phytosanitary Certificate (PC) requires an additional declaration confirming the freedom from this pest, including for other associated hosts. This pest must adhere to the Entry Permit (EP) conditions issued by the National Plant Protection Organization of Nepal (NPPO-Nepal) |
| 2    | Insect/mite | <i>Ceroplastes rubens</i> Red Wax scale                           | Loose flower       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 3    | Insect/mite | <i>Cynthia cardui</i> Painted Lady Butterfly                      | Loose flower       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 4    | Insect/mite | <i>Frankliniella schultzei</i> Cotton Thrips                      | Loose flower       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 5    | Insect/mite | <i>Haplothrips gowdeyi</i> Gold-Tipped Tubular Thrips             | Loose flower       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 6    | Insect/mite | <i>Microcephalothrips abdominalis</i> Composite Thrips            | Loose flower       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 7    | Insect/mite | <i>Neohydatothrips samayunkur</i> Marigold Thrips                 | Loose flower       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 8    | Insect/mite | <i>Tetranychus truncates</i> Tetranychus thruncates               | Loose flower       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 9    | Insect/mite | <i>Thrips coloratus</i> Loquat Thrips                             | Loose flower       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 10   | Insect/mite | <i>Thrips hawaiiensis</i> Hawaiian Flower Thrips                  | Loose flower       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 11   | Insect/mite | <i>Trialeurodes vaporariorum</i> Greenhouse Whitefly              | Loose flower       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 12   | Fungus      | <i>Alternaria nobilis</i> carnation blight                        | Loose flower       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 13   | Fungus      | <i>Alternaria tagetica</i> Tagetes blight                         | Seed               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 14   | Bacteria    | <i>Xanthomonas campestris</i> pv. <i>zinniae</i> Zinnia leaf spot | Seed               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 15   | Virus       | Ageratum enation virus                                            | Seed, loose flower |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

## 23. Kiwi (*Actinidia deliciosa*) import from New-Zealand

Entry Permit of Kiwi (*Actinidia deliciosa*) germplasms issued from NPPO-Nepal kindly invites the additional declaration of the freedom of following pests via the PC issued by the NPPO-New Zealand. These pests are not currently present in Nepal and are restricted to enter into the Nepalese territory.

| S.N. | Category    | Name of the prohibited pest (PQP)                 | Prohibition                    | Additional declaration requirement                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1    | Bacteria    | <i>Pseudomonas syringae</i> pv. <i>syringae</i>   | Rootstock/Scion/Germplasm/Seed | The Phytosanitary Certificate (PC) requires an additional declaration confirming the freedom from this pest, including for other associated hosts. This pest must adhere to the Entry Permit (EP) conditions issued by the National Plant Protection Organization of Nepal (NPPO-Nepal) |
| 2    | Bacteria    | <i>Pseudomonas syringae</i> pv. <i>actinidiae</i> | Rootstock/Scion/Germplasm/Seed |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 3    | Virus       | Actinidia virus A                                 | Rootstock/Scion/Germplasm/Seed |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 4    | Virus       | Actinidia virus B                                 | Rootstock/Scion/Germplasm/Seed |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 5    | Virus       | Citrus leaf blotch virus                          | Rootstock/Scion/Germplasm/Seed |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 6    | Phytopalsma | <i>Candidatus Phytoplasma solani</i>              | Rootstock/Scion/Germplasm/Seed |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 7    | Nematode    | <i>Meloidogyne ethiopica</i>                      | Rootstock/Scion/Germplasm/Seed |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

## 24. Supari (Areca nut) import from Indonesia

Entry Permit of Areca nut (*Areca catechu*) stone/fruits issued from NPPO-Nepal kindly invites the additional declaration of the freedom of following pests via the PC issued by the NPPO-Indonesia. These pests are not currently present in Nepal and are restricted to enter into the Nepalese territory.

| S.N. | Category | Name of the prohibited pest (PQP) | Prohibition      | Additional declaration requirement                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|------|----------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1    | Insects  | <i>Aleurodicus dispersus</i>      | Flowers or seeds | The Phytosanitary Certificate (PC) requires an additional declaration confirming the freedom from this pest, including for other associated hosts. This pest must adhere to the Entry Permit (EP) conditions issued by the National Plant Protection Organization of Nepal (NPPO-Nepal) |
| 2    | insects  | <i>Bactrocera frauenfeldi</i>     | Flowers or seeds |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 3    | Insects  | <i>Scapanes australis</i>         | Flowers or seeds |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 4    | Insects  | <i>Raoiella indica</i>            | Flowers or seeds |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 5    | Insects  | <i>Exallomochlus hispidus</i>     | Flowers or seeds |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 6    | Fungus   | <i>Ceratocystis paradoxa</i>      | Flowers or seeds |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

|   |        |                               |                  |  |
|---|--------|-------------------------------|------------------|--|
| 7 | Fungus | <i>Glomerella cingulata</i>   | Flowers or seeds |  |
| 8 | Fungus | <i>Phytophthora meadii</i>    | Flowers or seeds |  |
| 9 | Fungus | <i>Phytophthora palmivora</i> | Flowers or seeds |  |

## 25. Walnut (*Juglans regia*) import from Turkey

Entry Permit of Walnut (*Juglans regia*) saplings/planting materials issued from NPPO-Nepal kindly invites the additional declaration of the freedom of following pests via the PC issued by the NPPO-Turkey. These pests are not currently present in Nepal and are restricted to enter into the Nepalese territory.

| S.N. | Category | Name of the prohibited pest (PQP) | Additional declaration requirement                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|------|----------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1    | Insects  | <i>Anoplophora chinensis</i>      | The Phytosanitary Certificate (PC) requires an additional declaration confirming the freedom from this pest, including for other associated hosts. This pest must adhere to the Entry Permit (EP) conditions issued by the National Plant Protection Organization of Nepal (NPPO-Nepal) |
| 2    | Insects  | <i>Brevipalpus phoenicis</i>      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 3    | Virus    | <i>Cherry leaf roll virus</i>     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 4    | Nematode | <i>Ditylenchus myceliophagus</i>  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 5    | Insects  | <i>Ectomyelois ceratoniae</i>     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 6    | Insects  | <i>Harmonia axyridis</i>          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 7    | Insects  | <i>Lymantria dispar</i>           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 8    | Fungus   | <i>Penicillium italicum</i>       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 9    | Fungus   | <i>Phellinus igniarius</i>        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 10   | Fungus   | <i>Phytophthora cactorum</i>      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 11   | Fungus   | <i>Phytophthora cambivora</i>     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 12   | Fungus   | <i>Phytophthora cinnamomi</i>     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 13   | Fungus   | <i>Rosellinia necatrix</i>        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 14   | Weed     | <i>Senecio vulgaris</i>           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 15   | Insects  | <i>Zeuzera pyrina</i>             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 16   | Fungus   | <i>Botryosphaeria ribis</i>       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 17   | Mites    | <i>Diaspidiotus perniciosus</i>   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 18   | Nematode | <i>Helicotylenchus dihystra</i>   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 19   | Nematode | <i>Meloidogyne incognita</i>      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 20   | Insects  | <i>Pseudauleacaspis pentagona</i> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

|    |         |                            |  |
|----|---------|----------------------------|--|
| 21 | Insects | <i>Tribolium castaneum</i> |  |
| 22 | Virus   | Cherry leaf roll virus     |  |
| 23 | Fungus  | <i>Phellinus igniarius</i> |  |

## 26. Walnut (*Juglans regia*) import from China

Entry Permit of Walnut (*Juglans regia*) fruits issued from NPPO-Nepal kindly invites the additional declaration of the freedom of following pests via the PC issued by the NPPO-China. These pests are not currently present in Nepal and are restricted to enter into the Nepalese territory.

| S.N. | Category | Name of the prohibited pest (PQP)                                  | Additional declaration requirement                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Entry condition                                                                                                                                                              |
|------|----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1    | Insect   | <i>Ephestia kuehniella</i> (Mediterranean flour moth)              | The Phytosanitary Certificate (PC) requires an additional declaration confirming the freedom from this pest, including for other associated hosts. This pest must adhere to the Entry Permit (EP) conditions issued by the National Plant Protection Organization of Nepal (NPPO-Nepal | Unshelled walnut imported from china must additionally require MBR Fumigation: (MBR 48g/m <sup>3</sup> at 31 <sup>0</sup> c for 24 hours) should exclusively mentioned in PC |
| 2    | Insect   | <i>Plodia interpunctella</i> (Indian meal moth)                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 3    | Insect   | <i>Harmonia axyridis</i> (Harlequin lady bird)                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 4    | Fungus   | <i>Penicillium italicum</i> (Blue mold)                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 5    | Fungus   | <i>Phytophthora cactorum</i>                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 6    | Bacteria | <i>Xanthomonas arboricola</i> pv. <i>juglandis</i> (walnut blight) |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 7    | Weed     | <i>Sanecio vulgaris</i>                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                              |

## 27. Sakura (*Prunus yedoensis*) import from Japan

Entry Permit of Sakura (*Prunus yedoensis*) planting materials (growing medium) issued from NPPO-Nepal kindly invites the additional declaration of the freedom of following pests via the PC issued by the NPPO-Japan. These pests are not currently present in Nepal and are restricted to enter into the Nepalese territory

| S.N. | Category | Name of the prohibited pest (PQP) | Additional declaration requirement | Entry condition |
|------|----------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|
|------|----------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|

|   |        |                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                          |
|---|--------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Insect | <i>Popillia japonica</i><br>(Japanese beetle)   | The Phytosanitary Certificate (PC) requires an additional declaration confirming the freedom from this pest, including for other associated hosts. This pest must adhere to the Entry Permit (EP) conditions issued by the National Plant Protection Organization of Nepal (NPPO-Nepal | Treatment with insecticides/fumigants (MBR Preferable):<br>Pure MBR 32g/m <sup>3</sup> at 21 <sup>0</sup> c for 24 hours |
| 2 | Insect | <i>Scirtothrips dorsalis</i><br>(chilli thrips) |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                          |

## 28. Rose inflorescence import from India

Entry Permit of Rose (*Rosa* spp.) flower sticks issued from NPPO-Nepal kindly invites the additional declaration of the freedom of following pests via the PC issued by the NPPO-India. These pests are not currently present in Nepal and are restricted to enter into the Nepalese territory

| S.N. | Category | Name of the prohibited pest (PQP)               | Additional declaration requirement                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|------|----------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1    | Virus    | Apple mosaic virus                              | The Phytosanitary Certificate (PC) requires an additional declaration confirming the freedom from this pest, including for other associated hosts. This pest must adhere to the Entry Permit (EP) conditions issued by the National Plant Protection Organization of Nepal (NPPO-Nepal |
| 2    | Virus    | Arabis mosaic virus                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 3    | Fungus   | <i>Armillaria mellea</i>                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 4    | Fungus   | <i>Calonectria morganii</i>                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 5    | Fungus   | <i>Cryptosporella umbrina</i>                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 6    | Fungus   | <i>Peronospora sparsa</i>                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 7    | Fungus   | <i>Phragmidium mucronatum</i>                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 8    | Virus    | Prunus necrotic ringspot virus                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 9    | Bacteria | <i>Pseudomonas syringae</i> pv. <i>syringae</i> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 10   | Bacteria | <i>Rhizobium rhizogenes</i>                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 11   | Fungus   | <i>Rosellinia necatrix</i>                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 12   | Virus    | Strawberry latent ringspot virus                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |

**Note: Potential Quarantine Pest is abbreviated as PQP**